The References comes after the last page of your paper to show your research. You should list the references in alphabetical order. There is a sample References page on the back of this handout.

### A BOOK

Last name, First Initials. (Year). *Title*. Location: Publisher.


### A CHAPTER, ESSAY, OR STORY IN A BOOK

Author Last name, First Initials (Year). Chapter Title. In Editor First Initials Last Name (Ed.), *Book Title* (pp. page numbers). Location: Publisher.


### A JOURNAL ARTICLE (A JOURNAL IS SCHOLARLY, AND INTENDED TO BE READ BY EXPERTS.)

Last name, First initials (Year). Article Title. *Journal*, Volume(Issue), Pages.


### A MAGAZINE OR NEWSPAPER ARTICLE (THESE ARE INTENDED TO BE READ BY EVERYONE.)

Last name, First initials. (Year, Month Day). Article Title. *Publication*, pp. pages.


### A WEBSITE

Author or Organization name. (Year, Month Day). Section title. Retrieved from url.


### A JOURNAL, MAGAZINE, OR ARTICLE FROM AN ONLINE DATABASE

If the article has a DOI (Digital Object Identifier), include it. If there is no DOI number, write “retrieved from” and the home page of the journal or database.


### A SOURCE WITH MULTIPLE AUTHORS

List all the authors, up to six. If there are more than six authors, list the first five, then put in an ellipsis, and then include the last name.


### A NOTE ON CAPITALIZATION AND MISSING DATES

For books and articles, only capitalize the first word of the title, the first word of the subtitle (the subtitle will follow a colon), proper nouns, and acronyms.

If a source has no date information, replace the date with “n.d.”
References


